

Notes on Contributors

Abdulla Al-Shami is a Professor of Arabic and Islamic Studies who is now a Senior Research Fellow at the Tessellate Institute, Canada. He obtained his LIB in Islamic Law (Shari'ah) and ILM degree in Comparative Islamic Jurisprudence from Saudi Arabia, and a PhD in Comparative Islamic Jurisprudence from the University of Manchester. He has published a total of 6 books and over 60 research articles on Islamic law and Islamic studies. His research focuses on Islamic banking and finance, Islamic governance, political Islam, Islamic law (family, criminal, contract), Qur'anic and Hadith Studies, Islamic law and human rights, Islamic professional and medical ethics.

Berna Arda is a Professor in the Department of Medical Ethics and History of Medicine at the Faculty of Medicine, Ankara University. She is a graduate of the same Faculty and holds medical specialty and PhD degrees. Her main research and publication fields are science ethics, human rights, women and bioethics, medical law, ethics education and disease concept in the history of medicine. She was a visiting scientist at the Boston Children's Hospital and Harvard Medical School in 2015, and a guest professor at University College London's History of Medicine Centre in 2008. She was the founder chairperson of the Turkish Bioethics Society, and a member of the High Disciplinary Committee of the Turkish Medical Association. She is also the governor and treasurer of the World Association for Medical Law, and was the founder and first president of the International Association for Education in Ethics.

Alejandra Boto is a Senior Lecturer at the University of Oviedo and she holds a PhD in Administrative Law. Her research interests cover administrative organisation, public services provision and users' rights. She is the author of 3 monographs and several parts of books published in Canada, Germany and Spain on a wide range of public law topics. In 2016, during the XXV Jurists of Health Conference, she re-

ceived a special prize awarded by the Spanish Society of Public Health and Health Administration for a communication regarding standardised packaging of tobacco products. Recent works also include several articles in journals published in the United States, France, Slovenia, Italy and Colombia, focusing on comparative law.

Banu Buruk has been a Project Manager at the Turkish Research Funding Agency (TUBITAK) for the last 12 years. She teaches at the Department of Medical Ethics and History of Medicine in different universities in Ankara and gives seminars on research management and research ethics in different academic environments. She is a graduate of the Department of Molecular Biology and Genetics of Istanbul Technical University and has a PhD degree in Medical History and Ethics from the Faculty of Medicine at Ankara University. Her main research and publication fields are research ethics, nanoethics, ethics of personal data usage in research and ethics education. She visited Boston Children's Hospital and Harvard Medical School in 2014 as an NIH-Fogarty Fellow, and the Western Institutional Review Board (WIRB) in 2018. She is a member of the Clinical Research Ethics Committee of TOBB ETU University and a member of the National Open Science Committee since 2017.

Mahmood Chandia is a Senior Lecturer in Religion, Culture and Society & Volunteering and Community Leadership at the University of Central Lancashire. He studied Islamic Studies at Darul Uloom, Bury, and at the Al-Azhar University, Cairo. He holds a Masters degree in Middle Eastern Studies from the University of Manchester. His PhD in Middle Eastern Studies was also obtained from the University of Manchester. His areas of research interests are wide-ranging. He has published on the following topics: medical futility, religiously- and culturally-sensitive end-of life-care, the Halal food chain, religious and legal understandings of Halal slaughter, suicide and Islam, and ethnicity and religion. He has also produced a complete translation of the Holy Quran in both digitised and print formats.

Lisa Cherkassky is a Senior Lecturer in Medical Law at the University of Derby and a Visiting Professor of Comparative Medical Law and Ethics at Western University, Ontario. She studied Law at the Universi-

ty of Sunderland (LLB and LLM) before taking post as a Lecturer in Medical Law at the University of Bradford in 2007. Her main research areas are saviour siblings, liver transplantation, the welfare of the child, preimplantation genetic diagnosis, posthumous gamete retrieval, and the autonomy of the parents in medical situations. She has also published on reckless HIV transmission, causation, and genocide.

Peter Elsner is a Professor and Chairman of the Department of Dermatology, University Hospital Jena. He was trained at the Medical School of Julius-Maximilians-University of Wuerzburg and is a board-certified dermatologist and allergist. He has previously worked at the Department of Dermatology, UCSF, San Francisco and at the Dermatology Department of the University Hospital Zurich. He has published over 600 scientific papers and is the author of more than 20 books. He holds an LLB from the University of Central Lancashire. In addition to his research in contact dermatitis and dermatoe pidemiology, he has worked and published on medical liability and medico-ethical issues.

Roslyn E. Jones graduated in Medicine in 1980 from the University of New South Wales. Following a period of clinical work, Roslyn qualified in a Masters of Health Planning from the University of New South Wales in 1985 and was then admitted as a Fellow of the Royal Australian College of Medical Administrators in 1990. She has worked in administrative roles in health policy with the New South Wales Department of Health and Director of Medical Services positions in public hospitals in Sydney. Roslyn's current position in medico-legal management in a Sydney teaching hospital involves the difficult intersection between medicine and law, and affords her an appreciation of the strengths and limitations of each.

Helena Krejčíková is a Member of the Institute for Criminal Law, Police Academy of the Czech Republic in Prague, and a Scientific Researcher at the Centre for Medical Law, Law Faculty, Charles University in Prague. She also works as a Scientific Researcher and a Legal Expert of the Honorary Board of the Czech Medical Chamber. She is a member of the Czech Society for Palliative Medicine and was one of the drafters of the Czech Paediatric guidelines. Her main research interests

lie in end-of-life decisions and the criminal liability of doctors and healthcare providers.

Richard W. M. Law is an Associate Specialist in Acute Medicine at the University Hospitals Morecambe Bay NHS Foundation Trust and works at the Royal Lancaster Infirmary. He studied Medicine at the University of Leeds before qualifying as a General Medical Council-registered medical practitioner. He is currently a practising physician in acute internal medicine. He holds a Masters (LLM) degree in Law from the University of Central Lancashire. His main research interests in relation to clinical practice are medical futility, decision-making in the context of withdrawal of life-sustaining treatment, and resource allocation decisions in relation to critical care.

Vincent F. Maher is a Professor of Management and Health Care Management at the LaPenta School of Business of Iona College, New York. He received his Law degree from the Law School of the City University of New York, his Masters in Nurse Anaesthesia and Health Administration from Columbia University and was awarded a certificate in comparative ethics by Girton College, University of Cambridge. He has taught an array of management, ethics and law classes throughout his 30+ years in academia. He also teaches nursing to undergraduate and graduate nursing students. He is a licensed attorney who practised medical negligence law on behalf of plaintiffs, an ethicist and poet, and a retired certified registered nurse anaesthetist with specialisation in shock, trauma and critical care. He has written and lectured extensively in the fields of law, medicine, healthcare ethics and decision-making and is a Fellow of the New York Academy of Medicine.

Brendan McCarthy is the National Adviser on Medical Ethics and Health and Social Care Policy for the Church of England. Previously, Brendan had been a Church of Ireland rector and hospital chaplain and then chief executive of a cross-community Christian charity in Northern Ireland. He has also been a non-executive director of the Western Health and Social Care Trust (NI) and a Board member of the Northern Ireland Practice and Education Council for Nursing and Midwifery.

Kim McGuire is a Senior Lecturer in Law at the University of Central Lancashire. She studied History and English Literature at Lancaster University, and Law at the University of Central Lancashire. She holds Masters degrees in Law (University of Central Lancashire) and in Social History (Lancaster University), and a PhD in History (Lancaster University). Her main areas of research interests, on which she has published extensively, include inter-personal conflicts in various social and economic contexts. The foci are conflict construction (linguistically, legally, emotionally, factually), participants' perceptions of self and others, and ultimately how contentions can be perpetuated, mediated, regulated and resolved.

Stephanie Rohlfing-Dijoux is a Professor of Law at the University Paris Nanterre since 2008 and a Lawyer at the Paris (France) and Munich (Germany) Bars since 1994. She holds a PhD in German Law from the University Frankfurt/Main and in Civil Law from the University Paris I Sorbonne. She is a Director of the German-French integrated law curriculum programmes of the German-French University for the Bachelor, Masters and PhD Levels, and is the co-director of the Master II Bilingue des droits de l'Europe. She is a member of the multidisciplinary and multi-language research laboratory (CRPM) at the University Paris Nanterre. Her main areas of research interest are culture and law, comparative law and medical law.

Sourabhi A. Sahakari was previously an Assistant Professor of Law at the Govind Ramnath Kare College of Law, where she taught modules on women and law, family law, interpretation of statutes, human rights and banking law. Prior to that, she worked as an attorney at Exactus Corporation Private Ltd for a period of one year. She holds a Masters degree in Law (Criminology) from Goa University and graduated at the top of her class. She is currently pursuing a PhD in Law on the topic of victim compensation and rights at the Govind Ramnath Kare College of Law, in addition to working as a classical dance (Bharatnatyam) teacher for the Government of Goa's Directorate of Art and Culture.

Jo Samanta is Emeritus Professor of Medical Law at De Montfort University. She practised as a company commercial solicitor before becoming an academic. She also qualified and practised as a nurse and

midwife in South Africa before returning to the UK. She has published extensively in leading legal and medical journals, and has a particular interest in empirical interdisciplinary studies. Her current areas of research interest include end-of-life decisions, clinical guidelines and medical innovation.

Sarah Sargent is a Reader in Law at the School of Law, University of Buckingham, where she lectures in family and medical law. She obtained her PhD from De Montfort University, which focused on the interpretation of the “best interests” of the child standard in intercountry adoption. She also holds an LLM in Social Welfare Law from the University of Leicester. She obtained her Juris Doctor degree from the University of Denver. Her research and publication interests include children’s issues, including the interpretation of children’s rights.

William Seagrim is a Lecturer at Cardiff University and a Barrister at 9 Park Place Chambers, Wales. He studied Law at Swansea University and obtained a first class honours degree. William then qualified as a Barrister (Honourable Society of Gray’s Inn, London) and completed a common law pupillage at 9 Park Place Chambers. He has over 11 years’ experience at the Bar of England and Wales and specialises in family law. His practice encompasses all areas of family law, including disputes regarding the medical treatment of children. His teaching and research interests include family law, professional ethics and advocacy.

Abhay Vaidya trained as an Anaesthetist in India, and has worked as a Consultant Anaesthetist and Intensivist in India, the Gulf countries and the UK. He is a Fellow of the Royal College of Anaesthetists, the Higher Education Academy and a member of the Academy of Medical Educators. As an intensivist, he was often involved in the decision-making processes that considered the best interests of patients especially when deciding the withdrawal and/or withholding of treatment in the adult intensive care unit. He is currently a Small Group Facilitator for medical law and medical ethics at the School of Medicine, University of Central Lancashire.